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ANNEX 2

ANNEX

to the

Proposal for a COUNCIL DECISION

establishing the position to be adopted on the European Union's behalf with regard to certain proposals submitted to the 17th meeting of the Conference of the Parties (CoP 17) to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), Johannesburg, South Africa, 24 September – 5 October 2016

Union Position on certain proposals submitted to the 17th meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), Johannesburg, South Africa, 24 September – 5 October 2016

1. WORKING DOCUMENTS

Item No.		Proponent	Comments	Position
	Opening ceremony			
	Welcoming addresses			
Administrative and financial matters				
1.	Election of Chair, Alternate Chair and Vice-Chairs of the meeting and of Chairs of Committees I and II			
2.	Adoption of the agenda			
3.	Adoption of the working programme			
4.	Adoption of the Rules of Procedure			
4.1	Report of the Secretariat	Secretariat	Support the proposed new Rules of Procedure for the CoP when it comes to the participation of the EU to the meeting; however, the "practical arrangements" annexed to the Rules of Procedure contains conditions which unduly restrict the rights of the EU to vote and can therefore not be supported in their current form.	+/-
4.2	Proposal of Botswana and South Africa	BW, ZA	The EU opposed at previous CoP that a 2/3 majority (instead of a simple majority) was needed to change the RoP but should be ready to show flexibility on this proposal, in recognition of the need for broad agreement between Parties on how the meeting should be conducted.	0
4.3	Proposal of Israel	IL	Support proposals re Rule 23 (start with the most trade restrictive proposal) and Rule 25 (2) (increase threshold for secret voting). Reject proposal for new para on Rule 25 which goes beyond Secretariat proposal in limiting votes of REIO to the number of MS present and accredited as not in line with Gaborone Amendment.	+/-
5.	Credentials Committee			
5.1	Establishment of the Credentials Committee			
5.2	Report of the Credentials Committee			
6.	Admission of observers			
7.	Administration, finance and budget of the Secretariat and of meetings of the Conference of the Parties			
7.1	Administration of the Secretariat	Secretariat		
7.2	Report of the Executive Director of UNEP on administrative and other matters	UNEP		
7.3	Financial reports for 2014-2016	Secretariat		

Item No.		Proponent	Comments	Position
	Annex 1: Financial report on costed programme of work for 2014			
	Annex 2: CITES Trust Fund – status of contributions as of 31 December 2014			
	Annex 3: CITES External Trust Fund – status of contributions as of 31 December 2014			
	Annex 4: Financial report on costed programme of work for 2015			
	Annex 5: CITES Trust Fund – status of contributions as of 31 December 2015			
	Annex 6: CITES Trust Fund – annual distribution of the unpaid contributions as of 31 December 2015			
	Annex 7: CITES External Trust Fund – status of contributions as of 31 December 2015			
	Annex 8: Statement of income and expenditure and changes in reserve and fund balance for the period 2014-2015			
	Annex 9: Financial report on costed programme of work for 2016			
	Annex 10: CITES Trust Fund – status of contributions			
	Annex 11: CITES Trust Fund – annual distribution of the unpaid contributions			
	Annex 12: CITES External Trust Fund – status of contributions			
7.4	Budget and work programme for 2017 to 2019	Secretariat		
	Annex 1: Secretariat tasks under Resolution and Decisions – CoP16-CoP17			
	Annex 2: Budget scenario – zero nominal growth			
	Annex 3: Budget scenario – zero real growth			
	Annex 4: Budget scenario – incremental growth			
	Annex 5: Draft Resolution on Financing and the costed programme of work for the Secretariat for the triennium 2017-2019			
7.5	Access to finance, including GEF funding	Secretariat		
8.	Sponsored delegates project	EU, SN	[Proposed by the EU]	
Strategic matters				
9.	Revision of the CITES Strategic Vision: 2008-2020	Secretariat	Can support	+
10.	Committee reports and recommendations			
10.1	Standing Committee			

Item No.		Proponent	Comments	Position
10.1.1	Report of the Chair			
10.1.2	Election of new regional and alternate regional members			
10.2	Animals Committee			
10.2.1	Report of the Chair			
10.2.2	Election of new regional and alternate regional members			
10.3	Plants Committee			
10.3.1	Report of the Chair			
10.3.2	Election of new regional and alternate regional members			
11.	Rules of Procedure for the CITES bodies	Secretariat		
12.	Potential conflicts of interest in the Animals and Plants Committees	Standing Committee	Support but request that the text of the two Decisions be amended so as to allow for a report from the Secretariat to the Standing Committee at its 69 th meeting in 2017 (rather than postponing until SC70 the compilation by the Secretariat of examples of conflicts of interest procedures under other relevant agreements and organizations)	+
13.	Establishment of the rural communities committee of the Conference of the Parties	NA, TZ, ZM, ZW		
14.	Cooperation with organizations and multilateral environmental agreements			
14.1	Cooperation with other biodiversity-related conventions	Standing Committee	Support a decision on the topic but should be more ambitious to take into account recent developments, will provide wording	+
14.2	International Consortium on Combating Wildlife Crime			
14.3	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources	Secretariat		
14.4	Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services	Secretariat, Standing Committee		
14.5	Cooperation with other organizations			
14.6	Cooperation with the Global Strategy for Plant Conservation on Biological Diversity	MX		
15.	Capacity building	Secretariat		
16.	CITES and livelihoods	Standing Committee, Secretariat	Support recommendations by the Secretariat with two additions for the resolution – should include reference to UNEA Resolution on wildlife trafficking and should mention not only SDG target 15.c but also 15.7, the commitment to combat IWT. 17.EE c) should also refer to UN programmes (UNEP).	
17.	Livelihoods and food security	AG, CI, NA	Question necessity for this resolution in light of priorities. CITES not to endorse strategic	-

Item No.		Proponent	Comments	Position
			objectives of another organisation (FAO) and criteria for listings are governed by CITES, should not change approach. If anything, reference to the issue could be included in livelihood resolution.	
18.	Demand reduction			
18.1	Demand reduction strategies to combat illegal trade in CITES-listed species	US	Support. Should under d) include awareness raising of broader impacts of wildlife trafficking (livelihoods, sustainable development)	+
18.2	Development of CITES demand-reduction guidelines ¹	GA, GN, NG, SN, TG		
19.	United Nations World Wildlife Day	Secretariat	Support draft resolution with small additions (OP 2 add "regional" to organizations)	+
20.	Empowering the next generation: CITES and Youth Engagement – Report of the Youth Forum on People and Wildlife	ZA, US	No need to intervene on this agenda item	+
Interpretation and implementation matters				
<u>Existing Resolutions and Decisions</u>				
21.	Review of Resolutions and Decisions			
<u>General compliance and enforcement</u>				
22.	National laws for implementation of the Convention			
23.	CITES compliance matters			
24.	National ivory action plans process			
25.	Enforcement matters			
26.	Illegal international trade in wildlife	ZA	Support overall, request clarification on envisaged "information sharing mechanism" and suggest to focus stronger cooperation with UNTOC/UNCAC on the Secretariat rather than SC	
27.	Actions to combat wildlife trafficking	US	See doc. 57.2	
28.	Prohibiting, preventing and countering corruption facilitating activities conducted in violation of the Convention	EU, SN	[Proposed by the EU]	
29.	Combating wildlife cybercrime	KE	Support adoption of a resolution on this important issue. However, some clarifications and more limited requests in the decision will be required.	+
30.	Wildlife crime enforcement support in West and Central Africa ¹	GA, GN, NG, SN, TG		
31.	Implementation and enforcement of the Convention as it relates to the trade in species listed in Appendix I	Standing Committee		+
32.	Implementation of the Convention relating to captive-bred and ranched specimens	Standing Committee	Welcome the adoption of a new Resolution and Decisions on this important matter. However do not	+

Item No.		Proponent	Comments	Position
			support all of the recommendations from the Secretariat.	
33.	Evaluation of the Review of Significant Trade			
34.	Disposal of illegally-traded and confiscated specimens of Appendix-I, -II and -III species	Standing Committee, CH		
Reporting				
35.	Review of reporting requirements			
35.1	Report of the Standing Committee	Standing Committee		
35.2	Report of the Secretariat	Secretariat		+
Trade control and traceability				
36.	Introduction from the sea			
37.	Purpose codes on CITES permits and certificates	Standing Committee		+
38.	Identification of elephant and mammoth ivory in trade	IL		
39.	Hunting trophies			
39.1	Hunting trophies of species listed in Appendix I or II	EU	[Proposed by the EU]	
39.2	Trade in hunting trophies of species listed on Appendix II	ZA	Support but invite South Africa to merge its proposal with the EU proposal on hunting trophies	(+)
40.	International trade in live Appendix-II animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations	US	Support (see link with proposal 57.4)	+
41.	Identification of origin of cetaceans bred or kept in captivity	UA		
42.	Draft revision of Resolution Conf. 16.8 on <i>Frequent cross-border non-commercial movements of musical instruments</i>	EU	[Proposed by the EU]	
43.	Review of the definition of 'artificially propagated' for plants	CN, GE, ID, KU		
44.	Electronic systems and information technologies	Secretariat		+
45.	Traceability	Secretariat		+
46.	Pilot testing of a global traceability information system for reptile skins	MX		
47.	Stocks and stockpiles of specimens of CITES-listed species	Secretariat		+
48.	Identification of specimens in trade			
48.1	Timber identification	Secretariat, UNODC	Support this set of draft Decisions designed to address and prioritize problems associated with regulating the trade in timber of CITES-listed tree species and identifying species and products in trade.	+
48.2	Identification Manual	Animals and Plants Committees		+
Species specific matters ²				
49.	Illegal trade in cheetahs (<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>)	Standing Committee	Support this set of draft decisions, including the recommendations	+

Item No.		Proponent	Comments	Position
			from the Secretariat.	
50.	Sturgeons and paddlefish (<i>Acipenseriformes</i> spp.)			
51.	Conservation of and trade in <i>Anguilla</i> spp.	EU	[Proposed by the EU]	
52.	Review of precious corals in international trade [Order Antipatharia/family Coralliidae]	US	Support provided that the relevant Regional Fisheries Management Organisations (in particular the General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean) are consulted and that recommendations concern only the trade of coral species concerned.	+
53.	Agarwood-producing taxa (<i>Aquilaria</i> spp. and <i>Gyrinops</i> spp.)			
53.1	Implementation of the Convention for agarwood-producing taxa			
53.2	Sustainable production of agarwood-producing taxa (<i>Aquilaria</i> spp. and <i>Gyrinops</i> spp.)	Secretariat		+
54.	Humphead wrasse (<i>Cheilinus undulatus</i>)	Standing Committee		+
55.	Ebonies (<i>Diospyros</i> spp.) and palisanders and rosewoods (<i>Dalbergia</i> spp.)			
55.1	Actionplan for <i>Diospyros</i> spp. and <i>Dalbergia</i> spp.: report from Madagascar			
55.2	Implementation of the Convention for trade in Malagasy ebonies (<i>Diospyros</i> spp.) and palisanders and rosewoods (<i>Dalbergia</i> spp.)	Secretariat	Support the set of decisions proposed by the Secretariat, but request inclusion of text directing Madagascar to carry out adequate enforcement controls to prevent illegal exports	+
56.	Sharks and rays (Elasmobranchii spp.)			
56.1	Report from the Secretariat			
56.2	Report from the Animals Committee			
57.	Elephants (Elephantidae spp.)			
57.1	Implementation of Resolution Conf. 10.10 (Rev. CoP16) on <i>Trade in elephant specimens</i>			
57.2	Closure of domestic markets for elephant ivory	AO, BF, CF, TD, CI, ET, GA, KE, NE, SN	Clarification needs to be made as to the scope of the proposal - the call for a general closure of domestic ivory markets does not seem justified but the EU could show openness to initiatives aiming to restrict domestic ivory trade, provided that the measures are proportionate (for example call for closure of domestic market except for pre-Convention ivory or in cases where there have been evidences that domestic legal markets have been used as a cover for illegal ivory trade).	
57.3	Ivory stockpiles: proposed revision	BJ, BF, TD,		

Item No.		Proponent	Comments	Position
	of Resolution Conf. 10.10 (Rev. CoP16) on <i>Trade in elephant specimens</i>	KE, NE, NG, SN		
57.4	Trade in live elephants: Proposed revision of Resolution Conf. 10.10 (Rev. CoP16) on <i>Trade in elephant specimens</i>	BF, CF, TD, KE, ML, NE, SN	proposal is too restrictive – proposal 40 to be supported instead (possibly some elements of both proposals could be merged)	-
57.5	Report on Monitoring the Illegal Killing of Elephants (MIKE)	Secretariat	note report	
57.6	Report on the Elephant Trade Information System (ETIS)			
58.	International trade in <i>Encephalartos</i> spp.	ZA	Support set of draft decisions to combat illegal trade in <i>Encephalartos</i> species	+
59.	Hawksbill turtle (<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>)			
60.	Asian big cats (Felidae spp.)			
60.1	Report of the Standing Committee			
60.2	Proposal of India	IN	Support proposals for increased sharing of photographic identification of tigers and tiger skins	+
61.	Great apes (Hominidae spp.)			
62.	International trade in rosewood timber species [LEGUMINOSAE (Fabaceae)]	EU	[Proposed by the EU]	
63.	Guidelines to determine the possible impact of trade in lycaons (<i>Lycaon pictus</i>) on the conservation of the species			
64.	Pangolins (<i>Manis</i> spp.)	Standing Committee	Support draft resolution and set of draft decisions, including recommendations from the Secretariat	+
65.	Conservation of and trade in East African sandalwood (<i>Osyris lanceolata</i>)	KE		
66.	Tibetan antelope (<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i>): enforcement measures	Standing Committee	Support all recommendations, including the draft decisions proposed by the Secretariat (notably towards India)	+
67.	Harvesting of and trade in African cherry (<i>Prunus africana</i>)			
68.	Rhinoceroses (Rhinocerotidae spp.)			
69.	Illegal trade in the helmeted hornbill (<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>)	ID	Support draft resolution but query whether focus (also) on domestic trade is appropriate and needs rewording re online trade.	+
70.	Saiga antelope (<i>Saiga tatarica</i>)			
71.	Snake trade and conservation management (Serpentes spp.)	Standing Committee	Support draft resolution and set of draft decisions, including recommendations from the Secretariat	+
72.	Regional cooperation on the management of and trade in the queen conch (<i>Strombus gigas</i>)			
73.	Tortoises and freshwater turtles (Testudines spp.)			

Item No.		Proponent	Comments	Position
74.	Totoaba - <i>Totoaba macdonaldi</i> – Opportunities for international collaboration within the CITES framework		Support Mexico's recommendations to improve implementation of the Convention for this species, notably in terms of need for enforcement controls and information sharing with the Mexican authorities regarding seizures.	+
75	Bushmeat			
75.1	Review of Resolution Conf. 13.11 on <i>Bushmeat</i>			
75.2	Report of the Central Africa Bushmeat Working Group	Secretariat	Support proposed revision of Resolution Conf. 13.11 on Bushmeat, and deletion of Decisions 14.73 and 14.74 (Rev. CoP16)	+
76.	Neotropical tree species			
77.	International trade in African tree species	KE	Support continuation of work in the Plants Committee to address outstanding issues regarding implementation of CITES for African trees, notably regarding export quotas management and Non Detriment Findings.	+
78.	Sharing existing written science-based rationales and scientific information for non-detriment findings made for trade in CITES-listed species	AU		
79.	Implementation of the <i>CITES Strategic Vision: 2008-2020</i>	BR		
80.	CITES Appendix III - an added-value for the conservation of threatened wildlife with restricted distribution	EU	[Proposed by the EU]	
Maintenance of the Appendices				
81.	Standard nomenclature			
81.1	Standard nomenclature: Report of the Animals and Plants Committees			
81.2	Standard nomenclature for <i>Hippocampus</i> spp.	AU	Support provided that the Animals Committee nomenclature specialist supports the changes proposed by Australia.	+
82.	Periodic review of the Appendices			
82.1	Revision of Resolution Conf. 14.8 (Rev. CoP16) on <i>Periodic Review of species included in Appendices I and II</i>			
82.2	Review of the Appendices: Felidae spp.			
83.	Annotations			
83.1	Report of the Standing Committee			
83.2	Annotations for species listed in the CITES Appendices: Report of the working group	US	Support recommendations to ensure that the working group will continue its work in view of CoP18, notably in relation to annotations applying to timber species	+

Item No.		Proponent	Comments	Position
83.3	Annotations for Appendix II orchids	CA	Support recommendation that the Plants Committee should form a working group on annotations for Appendix II Orchids, notably aiming at analysing the risk of trade in orchid products to conservation.	+
84.	Decision-making mechanism for a process of trade in ivory		See Annex I point B.13	
84.1	Report of the Standing Committee			
84.2	Proposal of Benin, Burkina Faso, Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kenya, Niger and Senegal	BJ, BF, CF, TD, ET, KE, NE, SN		
84.3	Proposal of Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe	NA, ZA, ZW		
85.	Extinct or possibly extinct species			
86.	Review of Resolution Conf. 10.9 on <i>Consideration of proposals for the transfer of African elephant populations from Appendix I to Appendix II</i>	Standing Committee		
87.	Freshwater stingrays (Potamotrygonidae spp.)			
Amendment of the Appendices				
88.	Proposals to amend Appendices I and II			
88.1	List of the proposals received to amend Appendices I and II			
88.2	Comments from the Parties and comments and recommendations from the Secretariat			
88.3	Comments from statutory consultees			
Conclusion of the meeting				
89.	Determination of the time and venue of the next regular meeting of the Conference of the Parties			
90.	Closing remarks (Observers, Parties, CITES Secretary General, Host Government)			

2. LISTING PROPOSALS¹

Prop No.	Taxon / Detail	Proposal	Proponent	Comments	Position
1	<i>Bison bison athabasca</i>	II – 0	CA	The subspecies no longer meets Appendix II criteria and the precautionary safeguards for delisting have been met.	+
2	<i>Capra caucasica</i> (zero quota for wild-taken <i>Capra caucasica caucasica</i> exported for commercial purposes or as hunting trophies)	0 – II	EU, GE	[Proposed by the EU]	+
3	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (Amend annotation)	II – II	PE	The proposed replacement of the existing annotations applying to the various national populations of vicuña with a standardized annotation will facilitate implementation of the Convention. It is nonetheless recommended that the proposed annotation should be amended with a view to addressing the case of products made in other countries than range states, e.g. EU Member States.	+
4	<i>Panthera leo</i> (all African populations)	II – I	TD, CI, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, NG, TG	Oppose the transfer to Appendix I of the entire population of Africa. The population is not characterized by a marked decline in the population size in the wild on its whole range and does therefore not meet the criteria for inclusion in Appendix I. This is notably the case of Southern African populations which have an increasing population trend. Well-managed and sustainable offtake for international trade purposes is also recognized as a conservation tool which can provide both livelihood opportunities for rural communities and incentives for lion conservation, and generate profits which can be invested for conservation purposes, notably in certain Southern and Eastern African countries. Recognizing nonetheless that most Western and Central African populations meet the criteria for listing in Appendix I, the Union would be supporting a split-listing whereby the African population of the species could be transferred to Appendix I, with exclusion of certain Southern and possibly Eastern African national populations (to be determined on	(-)

¹ For all marine species, the Union position should rely on the scientific assessments of the FAO expert panel IUCN/TRAFFIC and other relevant sources.

Prop No.	Taxon / Detail	Proposal	Proponent	Comments	Position
				the basis of available scientific information).	
5	<i>Puma concolor coryi</i> , <i>Puma concolor couguar</i>	I – II	CA	Support this proposal resulting from the Periodic Review, including the proposed adoption of the more recent taxonomic reference for <i>Puma concolor</i> .	+
6	<i>Equus zebra zebra</i>	I – II	ZA	The subspecies does no longer seem to meet the criteria for listing in Appendix I, even though clarifications should be sought from South Africa on whether the subspecies population is of wild or captive bred nature. The precautionary measures for downlisting seem to have been met. Transferring the subspecies to Appendix II would allow its sustainable use and is therefore likely to result in an increase in population size and area of distribution within the subspecies historical range. Such an increase may help mitigate the lack of genetic diversity within the population, which is the main threat known to this taxon.	+
7	<i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i> (Amend annotation)	II – II	SZ	Given the continuous high levels of rhino poaching and illegal trade in rhino horn, it is premature to agree on a resumption of trade. Information provided in the proposal does not provide satisfactory evidence that permitting trade would not feed demand in rhino horn and further drive poaching. The efforts by southern African countries to combat poaching and illegal trade should nonetheless be recognised and further encouraged.	-
8 + 9	<i>Manis crassicaudata</i>	II – I	BD, IN, NP, LK, US	Appendix I criteria are met. The species is characterized by a projected population decline of 50% in the next 21 years (3 generations), mainly due to hunting and poaching for the international trade.	+
10	<i>Manis culionensis</i>	II – I	PH, US	Appendix I criteria are met. The species is characterized by suspected populations declines of more than 50% over a period of 21 years (3 generations), based on potential levels of exploitation for national and international trade, exacerbated by subsistence hunting and habitat loss and alteration.	+

Prop No.	Taxon / Detail	Proposal	Proponent	Comments	Position
11	<i>Manis javanica</i> , <i>M. pentadactyla</i>	II – I	US, VN	Appendix I criteria are clearly met. These species are characterized by marked population declines, mainly due to hunting and poaching for the international trade.	+
12	<i>Manis gigantea</i> , <i>M. temminckii</i> , <i>M. tetradactyla</i> , <i>M. tricuspis</i>	II – I	AO, BW, TD, CI, GA, GN, KE, LR, NG, SN, ZA, TG, US	These species may meet the criteria for inclusion in Appendix I. Inclusion into Appendix I appears justified in light of the risk of shift in trade from Asian to African pangolin species, and of the difficulty to distinguish scales of animals of both origins.	+
13	<i>Macaca sylvanus</i>	II – I	EU, MA	[Proposed by the EU]	+
14	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Amend annotation for population NA)	II – II	NA	Given the continuous high levels of elephant poaching and illegal ivory trade, it is premature to agree on a resumption of trade. The efforts by Namibia for wildlife conservation and to combat poaching and illegal trade should nonetheless be recognised and further encouraged.	-
15	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Delete annotation for population ZW)	II – II	NA, ZW	Given the continuous high levels of elephant poaching and illegal ivory trade, it is premature to agree on a resumption of trade.	-
16	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (populations of BW, NA, ZA, ZW)	II – I	BJ, BF, CF, TD, ET, KE, LR, ML, NE, NG, SN, LK, UG	Oppose the transfer to Appendix I of the populations of BW, NA, ZA, ZW. These four national populations have an increasing population trend (<i>tbc for Zimbabwe</i>) and do not meet the criteria for transfer to Appendix I. Recognizing the efforts made by Southern African countries to sustainably manage their elephant population and combat poaching, those countries should better be encouraged to pursue their efforts.	-
17	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	I – II	CA	This species no longer meets Appendix I criteria. While the potential impact of international trade on the wild population of this species appears limited, additional information is required from the proponent to determine if the precautionary safeguards set in Resolution Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP16) are met in all exporting countries. This applies notably to range states outside North America and Europe and their future ability to implement Article IV of the Convention and to implement appropriate enforcement controls.	0
18	<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i>	I – II	AU	Support this proposal resulting from the Periodic Review. This taxon no longer meets Appendix I criteria.	+

Prop No.	Taxon / Detail	Proposal	Proponent	Comments	Position
				International trade is not a threat to this taxon.	
19	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	II – I	AO, TD, EU, GA, GN, NG, SN, TG, US	[Co-sponsored with GA]	+
20	<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae undulata</i>	I – II	AU	Support this proposal resulting from the Periodic Review. This taxon is extinct and no longer meets Appendix I criteria.	+
21	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i> (CO population of the Bay of Cispata)	I – II	CO	Support provided that Colombia confirms that it will comply with its reporting obligations under Resolution 11.16 (Rev. CoP15) and implement robust enforcement controls to ensure that no laundering of wild specimens originating from outside of the Bay of Cispata can occur. This proposal seems to meet the criteria of Resolution 11.16. Allowing international trade in ranches specimens is likely to benefit to the conservation of the population of the species.	(+)
22	<i>Crocodylus moreletii</i> (Delete annotation for MX)	II – II	MX	The species appears to be subject to robust monitoring, management and enforcement controls system in Mexico. It is likely that future international trade in wild specimens would be sustainable, legal and traceable.	+
23	<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i> (Include annotation for MG)	II – II	MG	Open to support provided that: - it is confirmed that the proposed export quota is sustainable; - strict size limits are imposed, and; - point 4 of the annotation is amended. This annotation would only enter into force once Madagascar would have complied with the recommendations of the 65 th Standing Committee.	0
24	<i>Crocodylus porosus</i> (Include annotation)	I – II	MY	Support but invite Malaysia to provide additional information and guarantees regarding future enforcement controls in line with the precautionary measures set in Resolution Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP16).	(+)
25	<i>Abronia anzuetoi</i> , <i>Abronia campbelli</i> , <i>Abronia fimbriata</i> , <i>Abronia frosti</i> , <i>Abronia meledona</i> , <i>Abronia aurita</i> , <i>Abronia gaiophasma</i> , <i>Abronia montecristoi</i> , <i>Abronia salvadorensis</i> , <i>Abronia</i>	0 – I/II	GT	Support the transfer of <i>A. anzuetoi</i> , <i>A. campbelli</i> , <i>A. fimbriata</i> , <i>A. frosti</i> and <i>A. meledona</i> to Appendix I but oppose the adoption of a "zero export quota for specimens reproduced in other countries that are not the countries of origin of the	0

Prop No.	Taxon / Detail	Proposal	Proponent	Comments	Position
	<i>vasconcelosii</i> (Include annotation)			species" as proposed for <i>Abronia aurita</i> , <i>A. gaiophasma</i> , <i>A. montecristoi</i> , <i>A. salvadorensis</i> and <i>A. vasconcelosii</i>	
26	<i>Abronia</i> spp.	0 – II	EU, MX	[Co-sponsored with MX] May need to exclude from the proposal the species covered by proposal 25 (for App I inclusion)	+
27 + 28	<i>Rhampholeon</i> spp., <i>Rieppeleon</i> spp.	0 – II	CF, TD, GA, NG, KE, US	African pygmy chameleons are the only chameleon species not yet covered by CITES and several <i>Rhampholeon</i> species have a limited area of distribution. Trade demand appears to have shifted to these African species, which are now commonly offered in the international pet trade, notably in Europe and the US.	+
29	<i>Cnemaspis psychedelica</i>	0 – I	EU, VN	[Proposed by the EU]	+
30	<i>Lygodactylus williamsi</i>	0 – I	EU, TZ	[Proposed by the EU]	+
31	<i>Paroedura masobe</i>	0 – II	EU, MG	[Proposed by the EU]	+
32	Lanthanotidae spp.	0 – I	MY	Appendix I criteria seem to be met. The species seems to be increasingly in demand for the international pet trade, including in the EU.	+
33	<i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i>	II – I	CN, EU, VN	[Proposed by the EU]	+
34	<i>Atheris desaixi</i>	0 – II	KE	Open but invite Kenya to provide information, notably trade data, demonstrating that Appendix II criteria are met. An Appendix III listing would seem more appropriate.	0
35	<i>Bitis worthingtoni</i>	0 – II	KE	Open but invite Kenya to provide information, notably trade data, demonstrating that Appendix II criteria are met. An Appendix III listing would seem more appropriate.	0
36	<i>Cyclanorbis elegans</i> , <i>Cyclanorbis senegalensis</i> , <i>Cycloderma aubryi</i> , <i>Cycloderma frenatum</i> , <i>Trionyx triunguis</i> , <i>Rafetus euphraticus</i>	0 – II	BF, TD, GA, GN, LR, MR, NG, TG, US	Softshell turtles are vulnerable to overexploitation. Due to high Asian demand in international trade for softshell turtles and their parts for consumption as food and traditional medicines, trade has started to shift to other turtle sources notably in Africa. These six species therefore seem to meet the criteria for listing in Appendix II.	+
37	<i>Dyscophus antongilii</i>	I – II	MG	The proposal provides too limited information to enable to determine that the precautionary measures set in Resolution Conf. 9.24 (Rev. CoP16) are met, notably in terms of future ability to implement Article IV of the Convention and to implement appropriate enforcement	-

Prop No.	Taxon / Detail	Proposal	Proponent	Comments	Position
				controls. It is moreover not entirely clear whether Appendix I criteria are no longer met, considering that the species has a restricted area of distribution and faces a decrease in the quality of habitat.	
38	<i>Dyscophus guineti</i> , <i>Dyscophus insularis</i>	0 – II	MG	Both species are found in the international pet trade but it is questionable whether current levels of trade constitute a major threat to the species. Support provided that Madagascar can provide additional trade data.	(+)
39	<i>Scaphiophryne marmorata</i> , <i>Scaphiophryne boribory</i> + add <i>Scaphiophryne spinosa</i> ? (lookalike)	0 – II	MG	Both species have a small area of distribution and a decreasing population trend. The species are threatened by habitat destruction as well as collection for the pet trade.	+
40	<i>Telmatobius culeus</i>	0 – I	BO, PE	Support provided that proponents provide complementary information demonstrating that the species is seriously impacted by international trade.	(+)
41	<i>Paramesotriton hongkongensis</i>	0 – II	CN	The species has a limited area of distribution with a decreasing population trend. Collection of significant numbers for the pet trade is recognized as the main threat to the species.	+
42	<i>Carcharhinus falciformis</i>	0 – II	BS, BD, BJ, BR, BF, KM, DO, EG, EU, FJ, GA, GH, GN, GW, MV, MR, PW, PA, WS, SN, LK, UA	[Co-sponsored with MV]	+
43	<i>Alopias</i> spp.	0 – II	BS, BD, BJ, BR, BF, KM, DO, EG, EU, FJ, GA, GH, GN, GW, KE, MV, MR, PW, PA, WS, SN, SC, LK, UA	[Co-sponsored with LK]	+
44	<i>Mobula</i> spp.	0 – II	BS, BD, BJ, BR, BF, KM, CR, EC, EG, EU, FJ, GH,	[Co-sponsored with FJ]	+

Prop No.	Taxon / Detail	Proposal	Proponent	Comments	Position
			GN, GW, MV, MR, PW, PA, WS, SN, SC, LK, US		
45	<i>Potamotrygon motoro</i>	0 – II	BO	Oppose, unless new information from proponent. Species are in trade but there is little information on the effects of harvest for international trade on the conservation status of the species.	-
46	<i>Pterapogon kauderni</i>	0 – II	EU	[Proposed by the EU]	+
47	<i>Holacanthus clarionensis</i>	0 – II	MX	Even though the main threat to this species appears to be habitat disturbance, a decrease in longevity, population size and individual size is reported as a result of collection for international trade.	+
48	Nautilidae spp.	0 – II	FJ, IN, PW, US	Appendix II criteria are met. These species are subject to significant levels of international trade and vulnerable to overexploitation. Population declines have been documented in areas where fisheries exist or have existed. Including these species in Appendix II is likely to provide added-value for their conservation.	+
49	<i>Polymita</i> spp.	0 – I	CU	The species seem to be threatened both by habitat destruction and international trade, and to meet Appendix I criteria.	(+)
50	<i>Beaucarnea</i> spp.	0 – II	MX	The main threats to these ornamental species are habitat degradation and illegal collection of plants and seeds for international trade.	+
51	<i>Tillandsia mauryana</i>	II – 0	MX	Support this proposal resulting from the Periodic Review. This ornamental plant endemic to Mexico is strictly protected and there seems to be no exports of wild specimens.	+
52	<i>Sclerocactus cloverae</i> , <i>Sclerocactus sileri</i> , <i>Sclerocactus spinosior blainei</i>	II – I	US	Ornamental cacti endemic to the US. Support this proposal resulting from the Periodic Review.	+
53	<i>Dalbergia cochinchinensis</i> (Replace annotation #5 with annotation #4)	II – II	TH	A large portion of exports from range states seems to correspond to secondary processed products not regulated under the current annotation #5. A change of the annotation to expand CITES controls to such products appears therefore justified.	+
54	<i>Dalbergia calderonii</i> , <i>D. calycina</i> , <i>D. congestiflora</i> , <i>D.</i>	0 – II	MX	Support but encourage Mexico to look for a compromise with the	+

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	<i>cubilquitzensis</i> , <i>D. glomerata</i> , <i>D. longepedunculata</i> , <i>D. luteola</i> , <i>D. melanodium</i> , <i>D. modesta</i> , <i>D. palo-escrito</i> , <i>D. rhachiflexa</i> , <i>D. ruddae</i> , <i>D. tucurensis</i>			proponents of proposal 55, and ideally merge the two proposals. Encourage also Mexico to explore possibilities for including an annotation in the proposal so that CITES controls would apply to timber products primarily exported by range states while avoiding to create unnecessary administrative burden regarding products transformed and re-exported from third countries.	
55	<i>Dalbergia</i> spp. (with exception to the species included in Appendix I)	0 – II	AR, BR, GT, KE	Support but encourage proponents to look for a compromise with Mexico in relation to proposal 54, and ideally merge the two proposals. Encourage also proponents to explore possibilities for including an annotation in the proposal so that CITES controls would apply to timber products primarily exported by range states while avoiding to create unnecessary administrative burden regarding products transformed and re-exported from third countries. If information on products primarily exported by range states is lacking, the Union should support that a wide scope is agreed for precautionary purposes.	+
56	<i>Guibourtia demeusei</i> , <i>Guibourtia pellegriniana</i> , <i>Guibourtia tessmannii</i>	0 – II	EU, GA	[Co-sponsored with GA]	+
57	<i>Pterocarpus erinaceus</i> (without annotation)	0 – II	BJ, BF, TD, CI, EU, GN, GW, ML, NG, SN, TG	[Co-sponsored with SN]	+
58	<i>Adansonia grandidieri</i> (Include annotation)	0 – II	MG	The major threat to the species is poor regeneration. The proposal contains very limited trade data and indicates that the species is mainly collected in view of national trade and utilization, though international trade in oil may be emerging.	.*
59	<i>Abies numidica</i>	0 – I	DZ	Oppose unless Algeria provides a comprehensive supporting statement. International trade is not a threat to the species (threats are domestic collection for use as firewood and animal grazing). Appendix I criteria are not met.	-
60	<i>Aquilaria</i> spp., <i>Gyrinops</i> spp. (Amend annotation #14)	II – II	US	Removing wood chips from the exemption to the current Appendix II listing will ensure that CITES controls apply to woodchips even	+

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				when they are traded as finished products packaged and ready for retail trade. Woodchips seem to constitute a significant portion of the international trade in agarwood.	
61	<i>Siphonochilus aethiopicus</i>	0 – II	ZA	Support but invite the proponent to confirm that the Appendix II listing would be restricted to the populations of South Africa, Swaziland, Mozambique and Zimbabwe, and to develop identification material.	(+)
62	<i>Bulnesia sarmientoi</i> (Amend annotation #11)	II – II	US	The proposed amendment to annotation #11 applying to the current Appendix II listing of this species should facilitate CITES implementation by clarifying that finished products containing extracts as ingredients, including fragrances, are not considered to be covered by CITES controls.	+

* Even though it is proposed that the Union should oppose this proposal, the Union should not block adoption of this proposal in case where a consensus is in sight in support of this proposal.